A BILL FOR AN ACT

To further amend title 54 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia, as amended, by further amending section 222 thereof, as enacted by Public Law No. 9-139 and amended by Public Laws Nos. 10-10, 10-136, and 10-149, for the purpose of exempting school instructional items from the duty on imports, and for other purposes.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA:

1 Section 1. Section 222 of title 54 of the Code of the
2 Federated States of Micronesia, as enacted by Public Law No. 9-139
3 and amended by Public Laws Nos. 10-10, 10-136 and 10-149, is hereby
4 further amended to read as follows:
5 "Section 222. Exemptions.
6 (1) Damaged, pillaged or faulty goods. Upon receipt of
7 a written request within 28 days of the goods’ release
8 from Customs control, the Secretary may authorize a
9 refund of the whole or part of the duty paid, where any
10 of the following conditions exist:
11 (a) Goods have been damaged, pillaged, lost or
12 destroyed during the voyage;
13 (b) Goods have, while subject to the control of
14 Customs, been damaged, pillaged, lost or destroyed; or
15 (c) The Commissioner is satisfied that, owing to a
16 fault or defect in any goods, the importer has received a
17 reduction or a refund, in whole or part, of the price
18 paid for the goods.
19 (2) Imported goods subsequently exported.
20 (a) Upon application to and approval by the
21 Secretary, import duty paid on the following goods shall
22 be refunded:
23 (i) goods imported for processing in the FSM,
24 not otherwise used in the FSM, and subsequently exported
25 from the FSM. For purposes of this subsection, raw
materials or ingredients which are worked into or
otherwise become part of a different or more finished
product are deemed exported when that product is
exported; and

(ii) goods imported for transshipment through
the FSM, not used in the FSM, and stored while in the FSM
in a bonded warehouse pursuant to policies or regulations
promulgated by the Secretary. This transshipment
exemption shall not apply to tobacco products, alcoholic
beverages, or other goods which the Secretary has
specified by policy or regulation are to be excluded from
the benefit of this exemption due to the risk of tax
avoidance or other customs violations.

(b) Goods are eligible for the duty refund when
they have been loaded on an aircraft or vessel for direct
removal from the FSM and that aircraft or vessel has
departed from the port. After they have been so loaded,
the goods shall again be subject to import duty if they
are unloaded or used in the FSM. With respect to
importers primarily engaged in importing for processing
and subsequent export and with respect to goods held in a
bonded warehouse, the Secretary may provide by policy or
regulation for waiving, rather than collecting and
subsequently refunding, duties on imports to be
subsequently exported.
(3) **Per trip abroad.** Each time an individual person enters or returns to the FSM from a foreign jurisdiction, he or she is entitled to bring into the FSM the following goods, duty-free, provided that such goods are for that person's own personal use or consumption and not for resale or exchange, and provided further that such person is permitted by applicable State law to possess, use, and consume such goods:

(a) up to 200 cigarettes;

(b) up to one pound of tobacco or twenty cigars;

(c) up to 52 fluid ounces or 1500 milliliters of distilled alcoholic beverages; and

(d) up to two hundred dollars ($200) worth of goods other than tobacco products, beer and malt beverages, distilled alcoholic beverages, and wine.

(4) **Visitors' personal effects.** A visitor to the FSM may import bona fide personal effects into the FSM duty-free, provided the goods are for the visitor's own personal use and will be taken with the visitor when he or she leaves the country.

(5) **Returning goods.** Goods produced or properly entered in the FSM which are subsequently removed from the FSM may be returned to the FSM duty-free. The burden shall be on the owner of the goods to establish that the goods were either produced in the FSM or previously and
properly entered.

(6) **Foreign aid projects.** An international organization, foreign contractor, or other foreign entity may import goods into the FSM duty-free in connection with the performance of services or other conduct of business in furtherance of a foreign aid agreement entered into by the FSM, the terms of which require that such import shall not be subject to taxation by the FSM; provided that if and when such goods are subsequently sold in the FSM, import duty shall be due based on the sale amount. The duty, together with penalties and interest, shall be the joint and several personal liability of the importer and the purchaser and shall be secured by first liens on the goods and on the importer's property as hereinafter provided.

(7) **Personal gifts.** Goods claimed as gifts, valued at one hundred dollars ($100) or less, and received by persons within the FSM from sources outside the FSM shall not be subject to import duty provided the goods are for the recipient's own personal use or consumption and not for resale or exchange. There shall be a rebuttable presumption that goods received from outside the FSM are not gifts.

(8) **Fishing vessels basing in the Federated States of Micronesia under a valid permit or license issued**
pursuant to title 24 of the Code of the Federated States
of Micronesia shall not be subject to the import duty on
either the vessel or equipment installed in the vessel.

(2) School instructional items. Instructional supplies
and materials, including textbooks, imported other than
for resale, by a non-profit school, as qualified by the
Secretary, shall be exempt from the import duty."

Section 2. This act shall become law upon approval by the
President of the Federated States of Micronesia or upon its becoming
law without such approval.

Date: 1/3/91 Introduced by: Wagner H. Lawrence